

Journey to Work Trends for selected Metropolitan Areas: 1990 - 2000

		Source: Census data adjusted for 1999 MSA definitions, sorted by 2000 population						Calculated		
Heavy rail	Light rail	Name of MSA	Total Workers		% Drove		% Transit		Change in automobile drivers	Change in transit commuters
			1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000		
		National Total	115,070,274	128,279,228	73.2	75.7	5.3	4.7	12,886,752	-1,886
HRT	LRT	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT--PA CMSA	9,271,089	9,319,218	55.4	56.3	24.8	24.9	108,237	22,710
HRT	LRT	Los Angeles--Riverside--Orange County, CA CMSA	6,809,043	6,767,619	72.3	72.4	4.6	4.7	-24,833	4,981
HRT		Chicago--Gary--Kenosha, IL--IN--WI CMSA	3,922,295	4,218,108	67.6	70.5	13.4	11.5	321,606	-41,250
HRT	LRT	Washington--Baltimore, DC--MD--VA--WV CMSA	3,611,094	3,839,052	66.1	70.4	11.0	9.4	316,912	-34,589
HRT	LRT	San Francisco--Oakland--San Jose, CA CMSA	3,200,833	3,432,157	68.3	68.1	9.3	9.5	149,957	27,849
HRT	LRT	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Atlantic City, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA	2,784,581	2,815,405	69.1	73.3	10.2	8.7	138,161	-37,403
HRT	LRT	Boston--Worcester--Lawrence, MA--NH--ME--CT CMSA	2,760,435	2,898,680	71.9	73.9	8.6	9.0	155,134	24,379
		Detroit--Ann Arbor--Flint, MI CMSA	2,294,108	2,482,457	82.8	84.2	2.3	1.8	190,431	-7,052
	LRT	Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA	2,038,398	2,527,648	78.6	78.8	2.3	1.8	387,757	-873
	LRT	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA	1,768,567	2,081,607	76.1	77.0	3.8	3.3	258,339	1,695
HRT		Atlanta, GA MSA	1,542,948	2,060,632	77.9	77.0	4.5	3.7	384,725	5,159
HRT		Miami--Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	1,476,085	1,642,866	75.3	76.6	4.4	3.9	147,685	-105
	LRT	Seattle--Tacoma--Bremerton, WA CMSA	1,499,734	1,776,224	73.1	71.6	6.1	6.8	176,336	28,528
		Phoenix--Mesa, AZ MSA	1,036,017	1,466,434	74.9	74.6	2.1	2.0	318,167	8,229
	LRT	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN--WI MSA	1,344,797	1,595,550	75.9	78.3	5.2	4.5	229,773	1,736
HRT	LRT	Cleveland--Akron, OH CMSA	1,282,092	1,375,774	79.5	82.3	4.4	3.4	112,782	-9,830
	LRT	San Diego, CA MSA	1,230,446	1,299,503	70.9	73.9	3.3	3.4	87,740	3,379
	LRT	St. Louis, MO--IL MSA	1,166,023	1,238,964	79.6	82.6	2.9	2.4	95,149	-4,114
	LRT	Denver--Boulder--Greeley, CO CMSA	1,026,847	1,346,025	75.0	75.6	4.0	4.3	247,718	17,241
		Tampa--St. Petersburg--Clearwater, FL MSA	914,711	1,063,957	78.8	79.7	1.5	1.4	127,369	1,573
	LRT	Pittsburgh, PA MSA	1,023,825	1,057,354	72.0	77.4	7.4	6.2	81,306	-10,854
	LRT	Portland--Salem, OR--WA CMSA	861,141	1,105,133	73.8	73.1	4.8	5.7	172,928	22,103
		Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA	844,125	951,709	79.0	81.4	3.5	2.9	107,809	-1,979
	LRT	Sacramento--Yolo, CA CMSA	685,945	799,989	75.2	75.3	2.4	2.7	86,583	5,301
		Kansas City, MO--KS MSA	778,624	881,258	79.8	82.8	2.1	1.3	108,281	-5,230
		Milwaukee--Racine, WI CMSA	772,752	816,880	77.2	80.1	4.9	4.0	57,986	-4,896
		Orlando, FL MSA	614,382	786,243	78.0	80.6	1.4	1.7	154,316	4,525
		Indianapolis, IN MSA	683,007	795,755	79.7	82.8	1.9	1.3	114,160	-2,743
		San Antonio, TX MSA	578,529	698,685	74.5	76.2	3.6	2.9	101,682	-674
		Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA--NC MSA	720,890	760,401	72.7	78.9	2.2	1.9	75,517	-1,413
		Las Vegas, NV--AZ MSA	416,025	702,535	74.3	74.5	2.0	4.1	214,381	20,016
		Columbus, OH MSA	663,006	777,922	79.5	82.0	2.8	2.3	111,190	-593
		Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA	604,856	751,629	78.8	80.9	1.8	1.4	131,635	-753
		New Orleans, LA MSA	531,697	570,423	70.9	73.0	7.1	5.6	39,227	-5,649
	LRT	Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA	479,338	642,688	76.3	77.2	3.0	3.0	130,192	4,860
		Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	550,325	618,921	79.3	81.2	1.1	0.9	66,203	-563
		Austin--San Marcos, TX MSA	431,345	649,645	74.9	76.5	3.2	2.6	173,729	2,975
		Nashville, TN MSA	495,717	621,221	79.1	80.7	1.7	1.0	109,123	-2,660
		Providence--Fall River--Warwick, RI--MA MSA	540,872	555,540	78.6	80.7	2.6	2.5	23,119	-259
		Raleigh--Durham--Chapel Hill, NC MSA	461,516	617,475	77.4	78.5	1.8	1.7	127,467	2,181
		Hartford, CT MSA	597,831	573,114	78.9	82.5	3.5	2.8	864	-4,858
	LRT	Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY MSA	531,122	520,350	77.1	81.7	4.7	3.5	15,608	-6,665
		Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA	458,534	511,111	78.1	80.9	2.8	1.7	55,128	-3,893
		West Palm Beach--Boca Raton, FL MSA	380,260	475,572	79.4	79.6	1.3	1.4	76,963	1,553
		Jacksonville, FL MSA	443,882	527,718	76.2	80.3	2.1	1.5	85,285	-1,416
		Rochester, NY MSA	509,733	516,814	77.7	81.8	3.1	2.0	26,747	-5,262
		Grand Rapids--Muskegon--Holland, MI MSA	442,228	531,924	82.6	84.0	1.0	0.8	81,459	-135
		Oklahoma City, OK MSA	450,122	509,262	80.3	81.8	0.7	0.6	54,870	22
		Louisville, KY--IN MSA	442,933	492,821	79.4	82.0	3.2	2.2	52,260	-3,432

Sources: <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/ctpp/tw/tw4.htm>
http://www.apta.com/links/transit_by_mode/heavyrail.cfm
http://www.apta.com/links/transit_by_mode/lightrail.cfm